## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

Demitrius Boyson,	Civil Action No.:
Plaintiff,	
v. :	
Accounts Receivable Management, Inc.; and DOES 1-10, inclusive,	COMPLAINT
Defendants.	

For this Complaint, the Plaintiff, Demitrius Boyson, by undersigned counsel, states as follows:

# **JURISDICTION**

- 1. This action arises out of the Defendants' repeated violations of, *inter alia*, the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), and the invasions of the Plaintiff's personal privacy by the Defendants and their agents in their illegal efforts to collect a consumer debt.
  - 2. Supplemental jurisdiction exists pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 3. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that the Defendants transact business in this District and a substantial portion of the acts giving rise to this action occurred in this District.

#### **PARTIES**

4. The Plaintiff, Demitrius Boyson ("Plaintiff"), is an adult individual residing in

Chicago, Illinois, and is a "consumer" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).

- 5. The Defendant, Accounts Receivable Management, Inc. ("ARM"), is a New Jersey business entity with an address of 155 Mid Atlantic Parkway, Thorofare, New Jersey 08086, operating as a collection agency, and is a "debt collector" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).
- 6. Does 1-10 (the "Collectors") are individual collectors employed by ARM and whose identities are currently unknown to the Plaintiff. One or more of the Collectors may be joined as parties once their identities are disclosed through discovery.
  - 7. ARM at all times acted by and through one or more of the Collectors.

# ALLEGATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL COUNTS

## A. The Debt

- 8. The Plaintiff incurred a financial obligation in the approximate amount of \$900.00 (the "Debt") to Chase Bank, N.A. (the "Creditor").
- 9. The Debt arose from services provided by the Creditor which were primarily for family, personal or household purposes and which meets the definition of a "debt" under 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 10. The Debt was purchased, assigned or transferred to ARM for collection, or ARM was employed by the Creditor to collect the Debt.
- 11. The Defendants attempted to collect the Debt and, as such, engaged in "communications" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

### **B.** ARM Engages in Harassment and Abusive Tactics

- 12. Within the last year, Defendants have placed up to two calls a day to Plaintiff's cellular phone line concerning Plaintiff's checking account with Chase Bank, N.A.
- 13. Defendants also placed automated calls with pre-recorded voice messages on Plaintiff's cellular phone line in an attempt to collect the Debt.
- 14. Defendants used deceptive means to collect the debt by telling Plaintiff that he would never be able to open any type of account with any bank if he failed to pay the Debt.
- 15. Plaintiff agreed to pay the Debt and provided Defendants with his bank account information. Plaintiff requested that Defendants withdraw funds only with Plaintiff's permission.
- 16. Nevertheless, Defendants conducted two unauthorized withdrawals in the sum of \$190.00 and \$210.00.
  - 17. As a result, Plaintiff was forced to borrow money to pay rent.

#### **C.** Plaintiff Suffered Actual Damages

- 18. The Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer actual damages as a result of the Defendants' unlawful conduct.
- 19. As a direct consequence of the Defendants' acts, practices and conduct, the Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer from humiliation, anger, anxiety, emotional distress, fear, frustration and embarrassment.

## <u>COUNT I</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE FDCPA - 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq.</u>

20. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this

Complaint as though fully stated herein.

- 21. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d in that Defendants engaged in behavior the natural consequence of which was to harass, oppress, or abuse the Plaintiff in connection with the collection of a debt
- 22. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d(5) in that Defendants caused a phone to ring repeatedly and engaged the Plaintiff in telephone conversations, with the intent to annoy and harass.
- 23. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice stating the amount of the Debt.
- 24. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(2) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice stating the name of the original creditor to whom the Debt was owed.
- 25. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(3) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice stating the Plaintiff's right to dispute the Debt within thirty days.
- 26. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(4) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice informing the Plaintiff of a right to have verification and judgment mailed to the Plaintiff.
- 27. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(5) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice stating the Plaintiff's right to request the name and address of the original creditor.
- 28. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendants constitute numerous and multiple violations of the FDCPA, including every one of the above-cited provisions.

29. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages as a result of Defendants' violations.

# <u>COUNT II</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE ILLINOIS COLLECTION AGENCY ACT</u> <u>225 ILCS 425/1, et seg.</u>

- 30. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully set forth herein at length.
- 31. A private right of action exists for violation of the ICAA. *Sherman v. Field Clinic*, 74 Ill. App. 3d 21, 392 N.E.2d 154 (1<sup>st</sup> Dist. 1979).
- 32. Accounts Receivable Management, Inc., in the regular course of business, engages in debt collection and is a "collection agency" as defined by 225 ILCS 425/2.02.
- 33. The Defendants' conduct violated 225 ILCS 425/9(a)(15)(D) in that Defendants caused a telephone to ring or engaged the Plaintiff in telephone conversation repeatedly or continuously with intent to annoy, abuse, or harass.
- 34. The Defendants' conduct violated 225 ILCS 425/9(a)(31) in that Defendants engaged in dishonorable, unethical, or unprofessional conduct of a character likely to deceive, defraud, or harm the public.
- 35. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendants constitute numerous and multiple violations of the Illinois Collections Agency Act, including every one of the above-cited provisions.
  - 36. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages as a result of Defendants' violations.

# <u>COUNT III</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE ILLINOIS CONSUMER FRAUD ACT</u> <u>815 ILCS 505, et seq.</u>

37. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this

Complaint as though fully set forth herein at length.

- 38. The acts, practices and conduct engaged in by the Defendants and complained of herein constitute "unfair acts and practices" within the meaning of the Illinois Consumer Fraud Act, 815 ILCS 505/2.
- 39. The Defendants willfully and knowingly engaged in conduct constituting deceptive acts and practices in violation of 815 ILCS 505/2.
- 40. The Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer actual damages as a result of the foregoing acts and practices, including damages associated with, among other things, humiliation, anger, anxiety, emotional distress, fear, frustration and embarrassment caused by the Defendants.
- 41. By virtue of the foregoing, the Plaintiff is entitled to recover actual damages, trebled, together with reasonable attorneys' fees.

# <u>COUNT IV</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT –</u> <u>47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq.</u>

- 42. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 43. Without prior consent the Defendants contacted the Plaintiff by means of automatic telephone calls or prerecorded messages at a cellular telephone or pager in violation of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(iii).
- 44. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendants constitute numerous and multiple violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, including every one of the above-cited provisions.
  - 45. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages as a result of the Defendants' violations.

## COUNT V INVASION OF PRIVACY BY INTRUSION INTO PRIVATE AFFAIRS

- 46. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 47. The Restatement of Torts, Second, § 652(b) defines intrusion upon seclusion as, "One who intentionally intrudes...upon the solitude or seclusion of another, or his private affairs or concerns, is subject to liability to the other for invasion of privacy, if the intrusion would be highly offensive to a reasonable person."
- 48. Illinois further recognizes the Plaintiff's right to be free from invasions of privacy, thus the Defendants violated Illinois state law.
- 49. The Defendants intentionally intruded upon the Plaintiff's right to privacy by continually harassing the Plaintiff with the above-referenced telephone calls.
- 50. The conduct of the Defendants in engaging in the illegal collection activities resulted in multiple invasions of privacy in such a way as would be considered highly offensive to a reasonable person.
- 51. As a result of the intrusions and invasions, the Plaintiff is entitled to actual damages in an amount to be determined at trial from the Defendants.
- 52. All acts of the Defendants and its agents were committed with malice, intent, wantonness, and recklessness, and as such, the Defendants are subject to punitive damages.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be awarded in the

Plaintiff's favor and against the Defendants as follows:

1. Against the named the Defendants, jointly and severally, awarding the Plaintiff

actual damages;

2. Against each of the named the Defendants, awarding the Plaintiff statutory

damages;

3. Against the named Defendants, jointly and severally, awarding the Plaintiff

recovery of the costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees;

4. Statutory damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) & (C);

5. Against the named the Defendants, jointly and severally, awarding the Plaintiff

punitive damages in such amount as is found appropriate; and

6. Granting the Plaintiff such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

TRIAL BY JURY DEMANDED ON ALL COUNTS

Dated: August 23, 2011

Respectfully submitted,

By /s/ Sergei Lemberg

Sergei Lemberg, Esq. LEMBERG & ASSOCIATES L.L.C. 1100 Summer Street, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor Stamford, CT 06905

Telephone: (203) 653-2250 Ext. 5500

Facsimile: (203) 653-3424 Attorney for Plaintiff